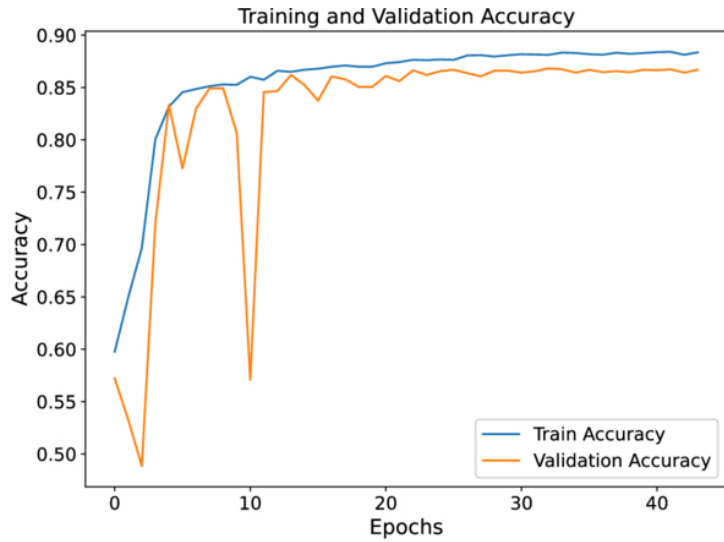


Figure 3. from

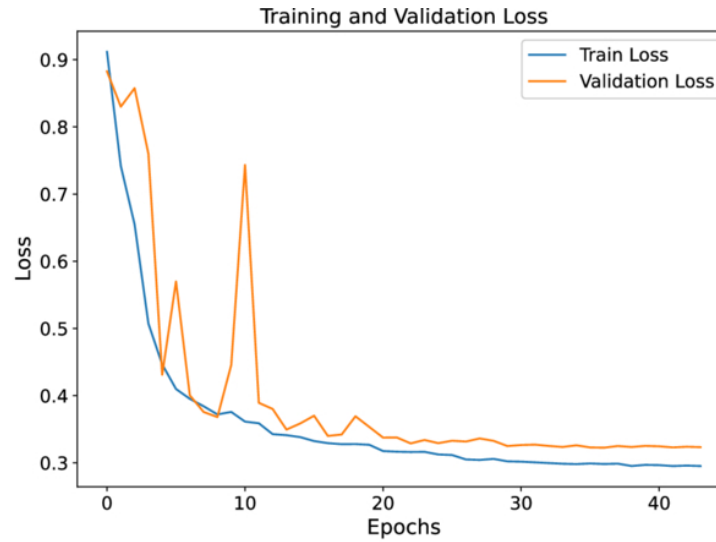
Chetan Abhijnanam Bora and Badam Singh Kushvah 2026 Planet. Sci. J. 7 doi:10.3847/PSJ/ae589e

<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/PSJ/ae589e>

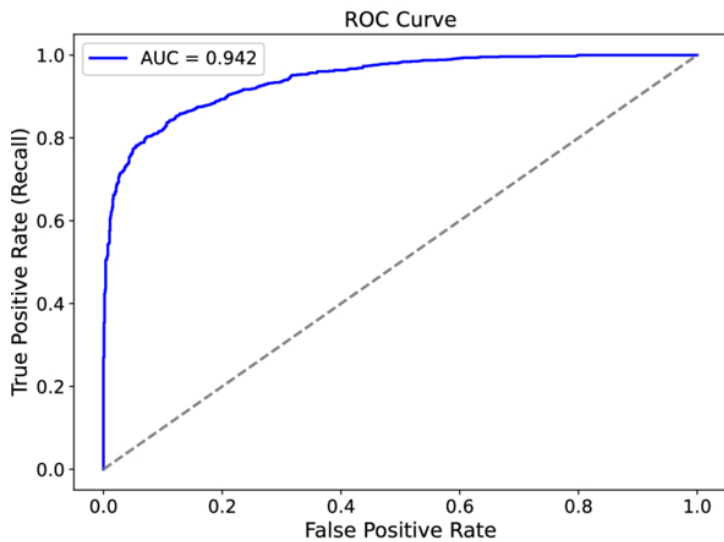
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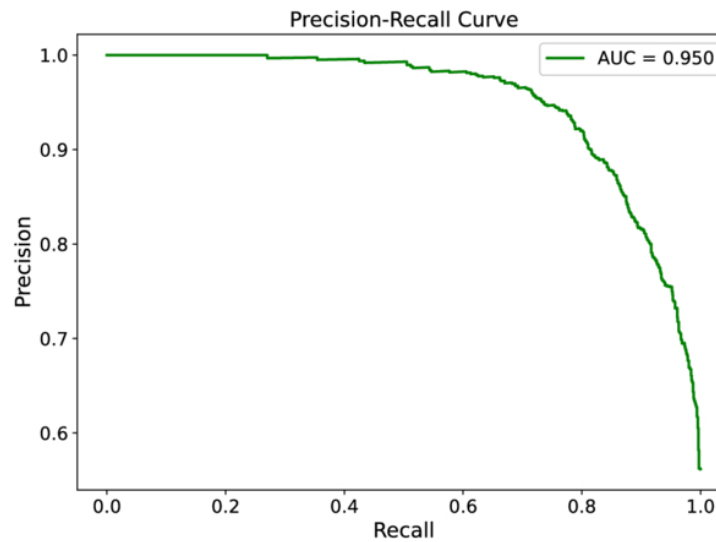
(a) Training and validation accuracy vs. epochs.



(b) Training and validation loss vs. epochs.



(c) Receiver Operating Characteristic (ROC) curve.



(d) Precision-Recall (PR) curve.