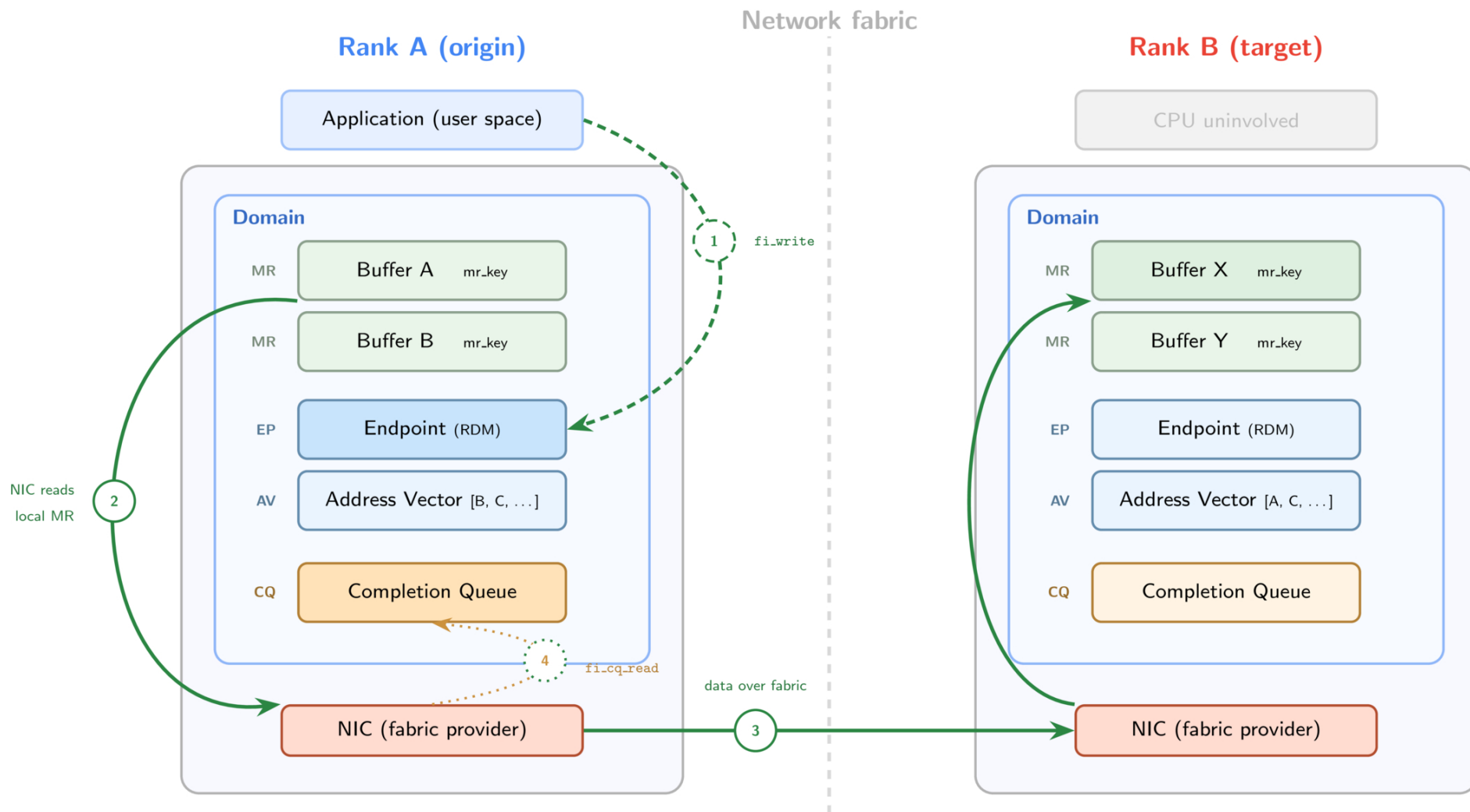


Figure 1. from
Maor Mizrachi et al 2026 *Astrophys. J. Suppl.* 286 doi:10.3847/1538-4365/aea3f8
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4365/aea3f8>
© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.



Legend: - - - - -> CPU → EP (fi.write) ——> NIC data path > completion