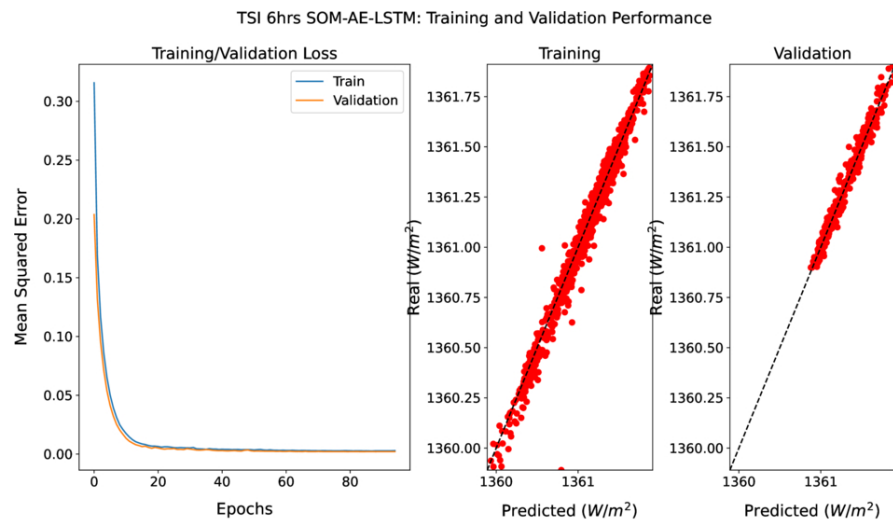
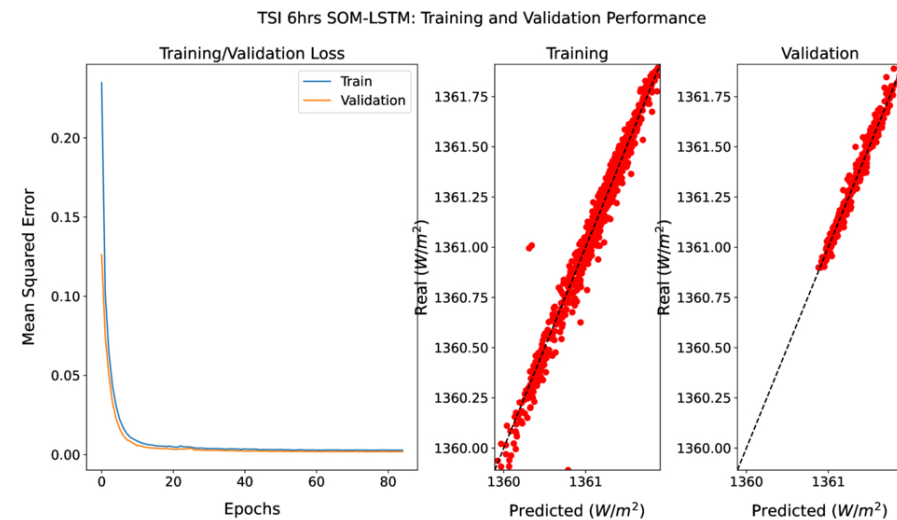


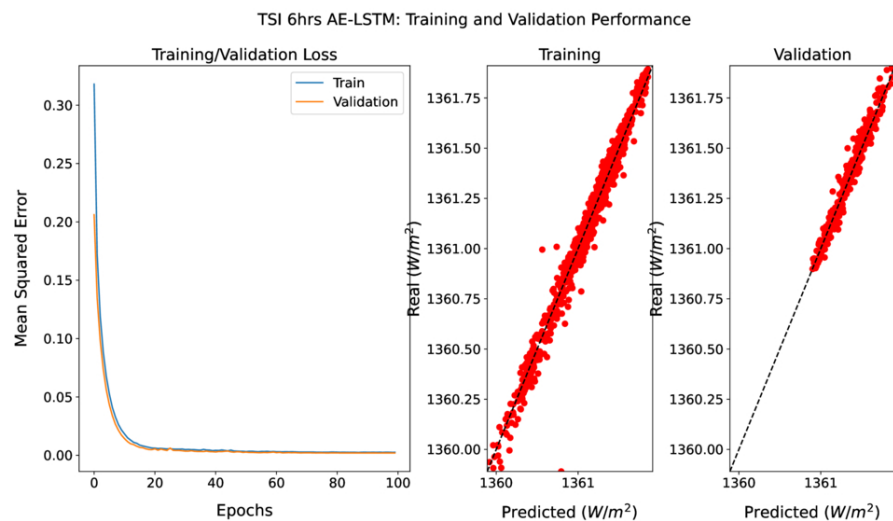
Figure 7. from
 Idowu Raji et al 2026 *Astrophys. J. Suppl.* 286 doi:10.3847/1538-4365/aea07a
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4365/aea07a>
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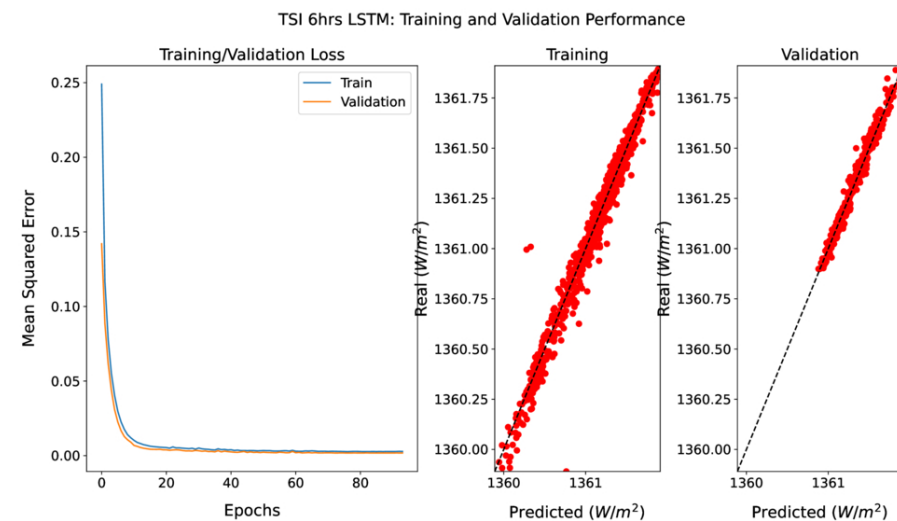
(a) SOM-AE-LSTM



(b) SOM-LSTM



(c) AE-LSTM



(d) LSTM