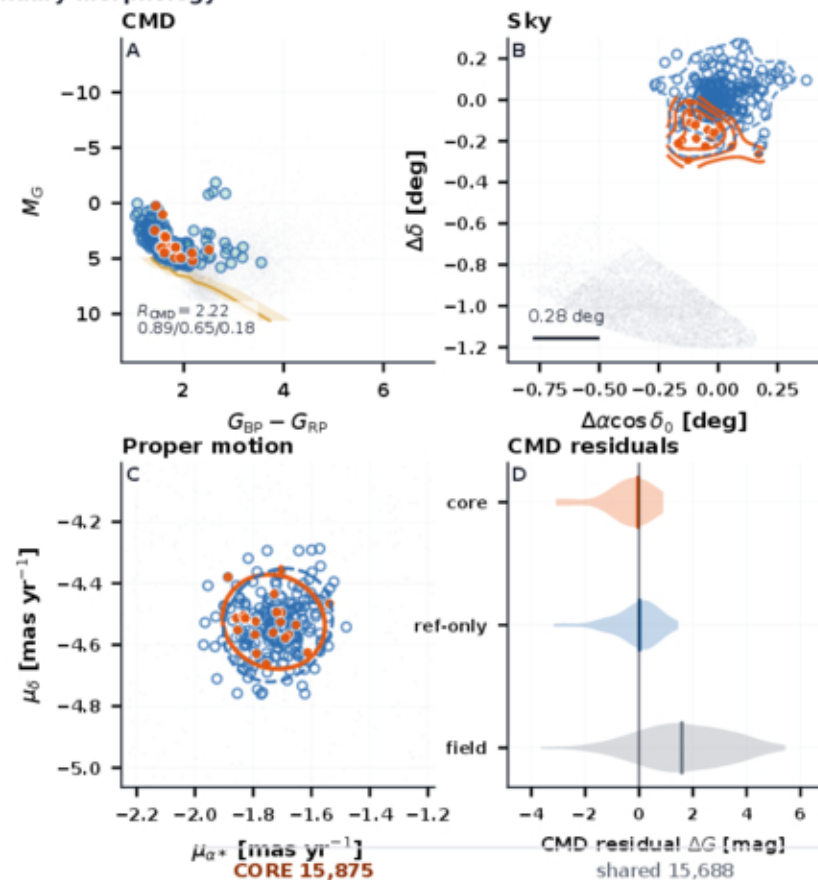


Figure 2. from
Hao Wang and Luosheng Wen 2026 *Astrophys. J. Suppl.* 285 doi:10.3847/1538-4365/ae7b39
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4365/ae7b39>
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Core and halo layers occupy adjacent phase-space regimes

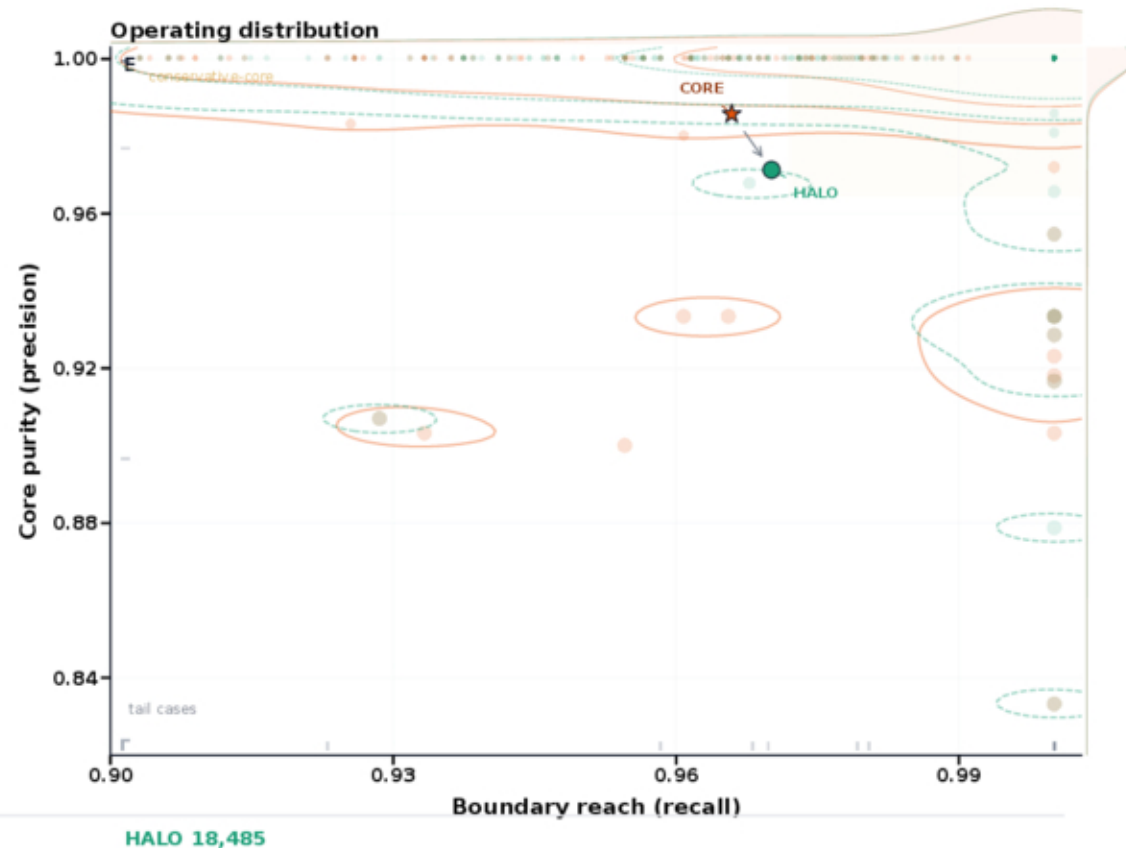
UBC1049 anchors the boundary morphology; the population plane defines the released operating point.

Boundary morphology



CORE = released catalog

HALO = exploratory layer



No halo-completeness claim.