

Figure 1. from
Hao Wang and Luosheng Wen 2026 *Astrophys. J. Suppl.* 285 doi:10.3847/1538-4365/ae7b39
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4365/ae7b39>

© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

Conservative astrometric-core extraction in UBC1006

Astrometry assigns membership; CMD, spatial, and spectroscopic layers audit the result.

