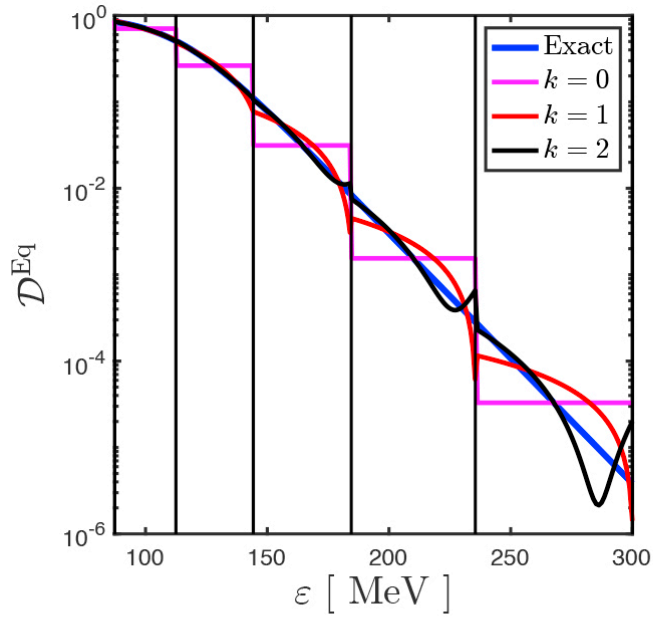
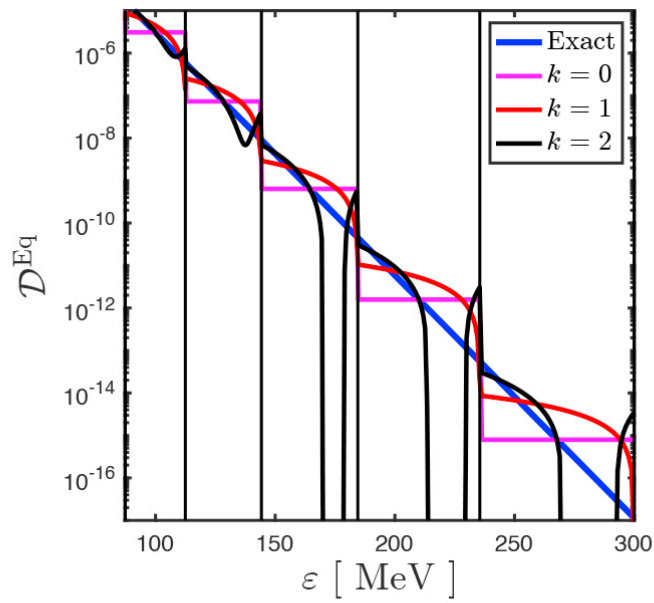


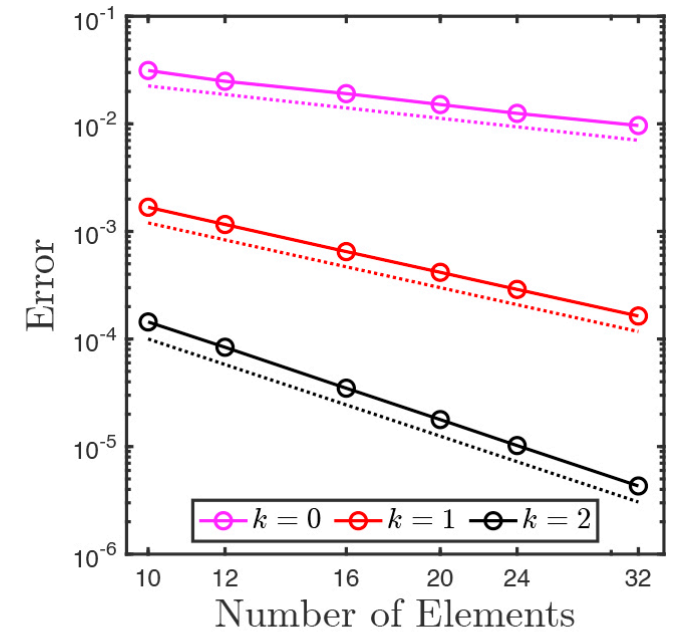
Figure 2. from
 Eirik Endeve et al 2026 *Astrophys. J. Suppl.* 284 doi:10.3847/1538-4365/ae57ad
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4365/ae57ad>
 © 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.



(a) High collisionality



(b) Low Collisionality



(c) Error