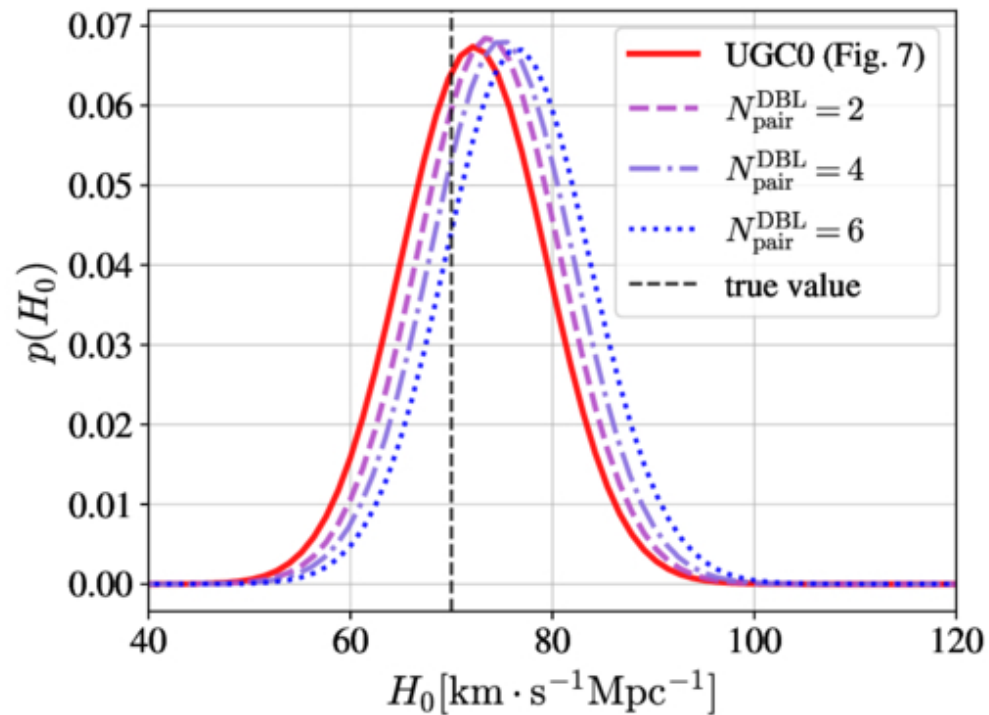
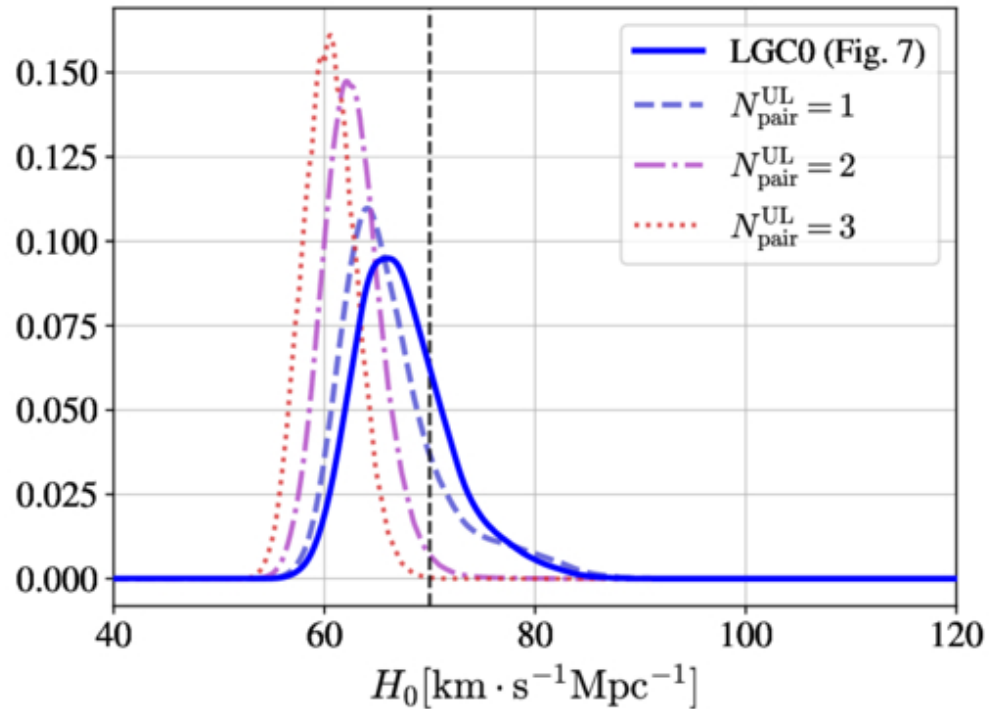


Figure 9. from
 Eungwang Seo et al 2026 *Astrophys. J. Suppl.* 284 doi:10.3847/1538-4365/ae579a
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4365/ae579a>
 © 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.



(a) H_0 inferred from an unlensed population containing hidden unlensed signals



(b) H_0 inferred from a lensed population containing hidden unlensed signals