

Figure 4. from  
Aaron Dotter et al 2026 *Astrophys. J. Suppl.* 283 doi:10.3847/1538-4365/ae48f3  
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4365/ae48f3>  
© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

