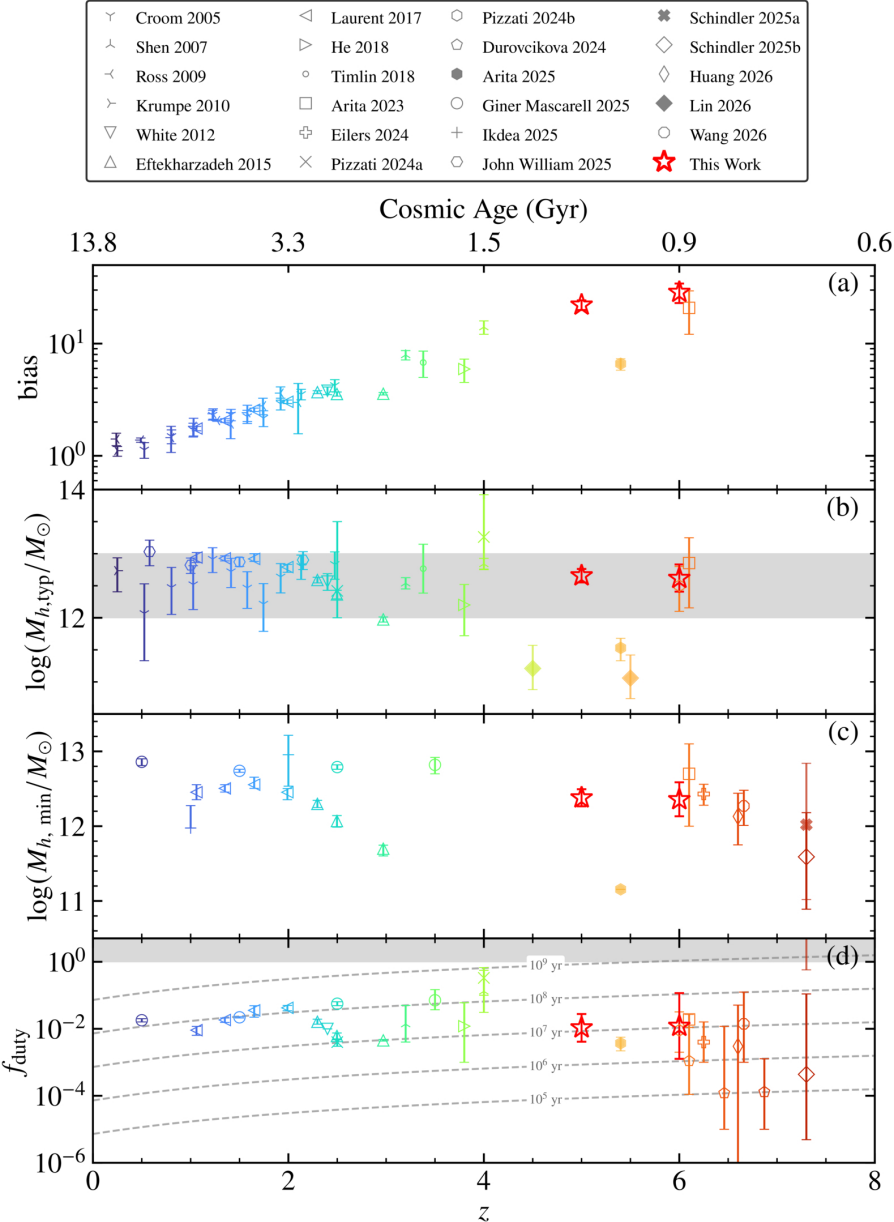


Figure 5. from
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<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/2041-8213/aea06f>
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Cosmic Age (Gyr)

13.8

3.3

1.5

0.9

0.6

(a)

bias

10¹

10⁰

(b)

log($M_{h, \text{typ}}/M_{\odot}$)

14

12

(c)

log($M_{h, \text{min}}/M_{\odot}$)

13

12

11

(d)

f_{duty}

10⁰

10⁻²

10⁻⁴

10⁻⁶

10⁹ yr

10⁸ yr

10⁷ yr

10⁶ yr

10⁵ yr

z

0

2

4

6

8