

Figure 2. from

Charles L. Steinhardt et al 2026 *Astrophys. J. Lett.* 1005 doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ae7444

<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/2041-8213/ae7444>

© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

### Dynamical Evolution Changes Chabrier Characteristic Mass But Not Kroupa Break Mass

