

Figure 4. from
 James R. Beattie 2026 *Astrophys. J. Lett.* 1004 doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ae6eed
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/2041-8213/ae6eed>
 © 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

