

Figure 5. from

Paolo Padoan and Mark Gieles 2026 *Astrophys. J. Lett.* 1003 doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ae6c23

<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/2041-8213/ae6c23>

© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

