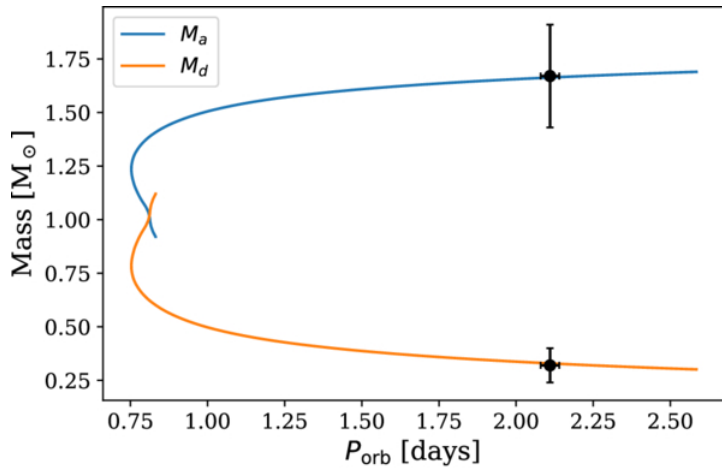


Figure 4. from

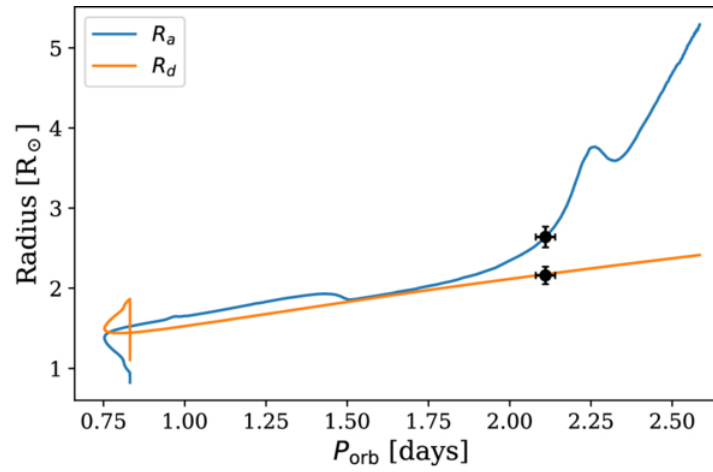
A. H. Sheikh et al 2026 *Astrophys. J. Lett.* 1002 doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ae6270

<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/2041-8213/ae6270>

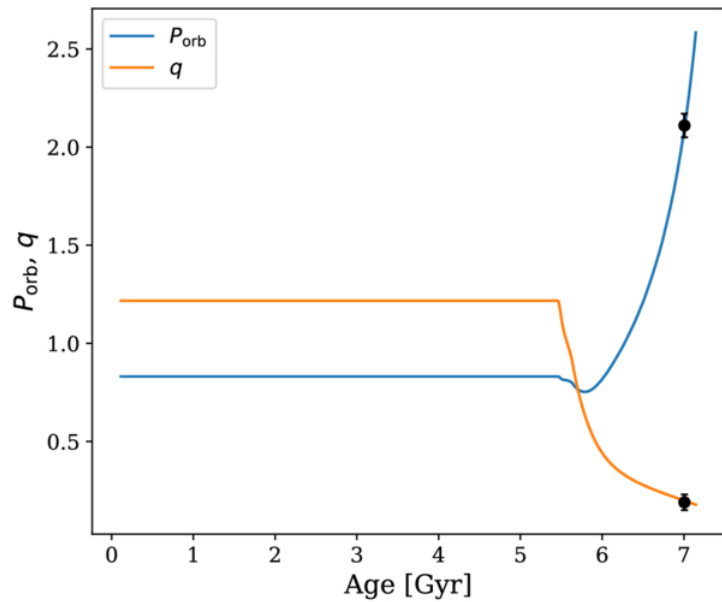
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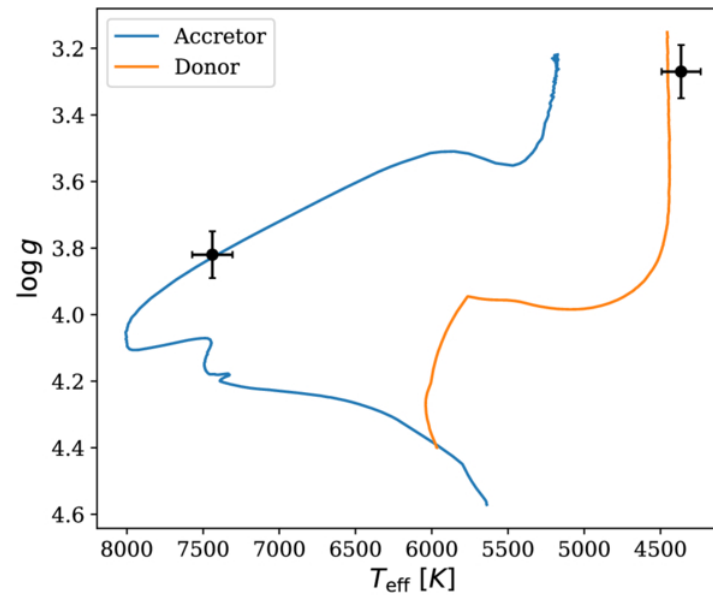
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)