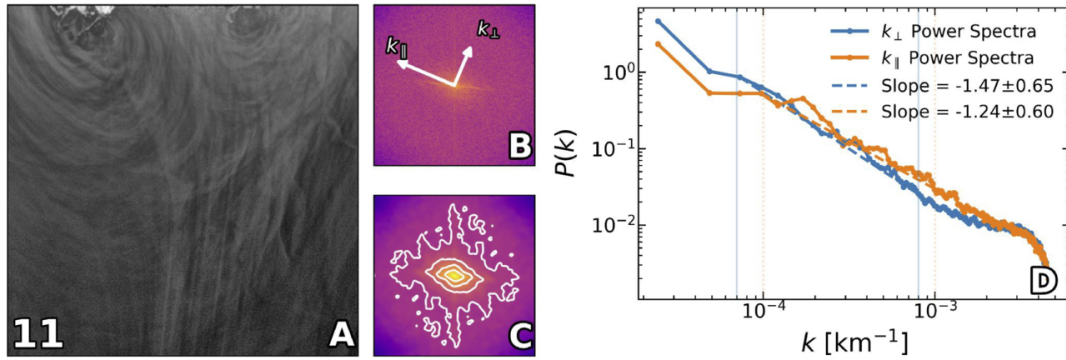
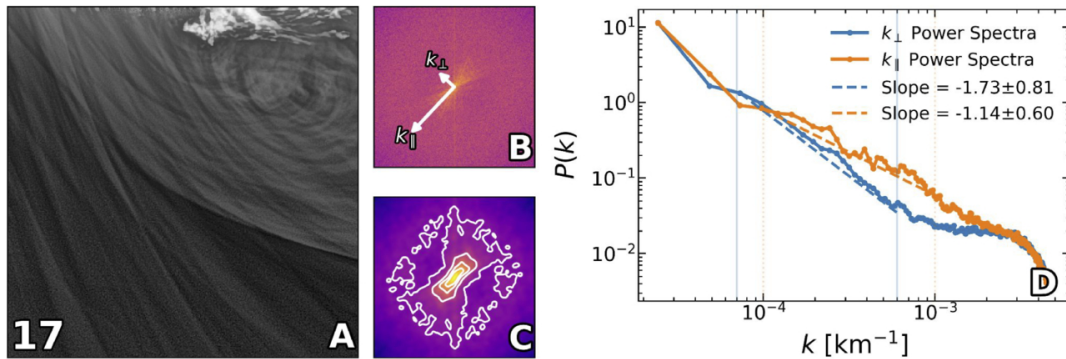


Figure 2. from  
 Zachary Bailey et al 2026 *Astrophys. J. Lett.* 1002 doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ae4d16  
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/2041-8213/ae4d16>  
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Closed-Field Region



Mixed Region



Open-Field Region

