

Figure 3. from
Joyce N. D. van Dalen et al 2025 *Astrophys. J. Lett.* 982 doi:10.3847/2041-8213/adbc7e
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/2041-8213/adbc7e>
© 2025. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

