

Figure 5. from
Alexander Messick and Vivienne Baldassare 2026 *Astrophys. J.* 1009 doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ae9bc1
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ae9bc1>
© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

