

Figure 2. from
Toni Scarmato and Abraham Loeb 2026 *Astrophys. J.* 1009 doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ae8a4a
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ae8a4a>
© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

