

Figure 2. from
 Fraser M. Smith and Robert J. Thacker 2026 *Astrophys. J.* 1006 doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ae80a1
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ae80a1>
 © 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

