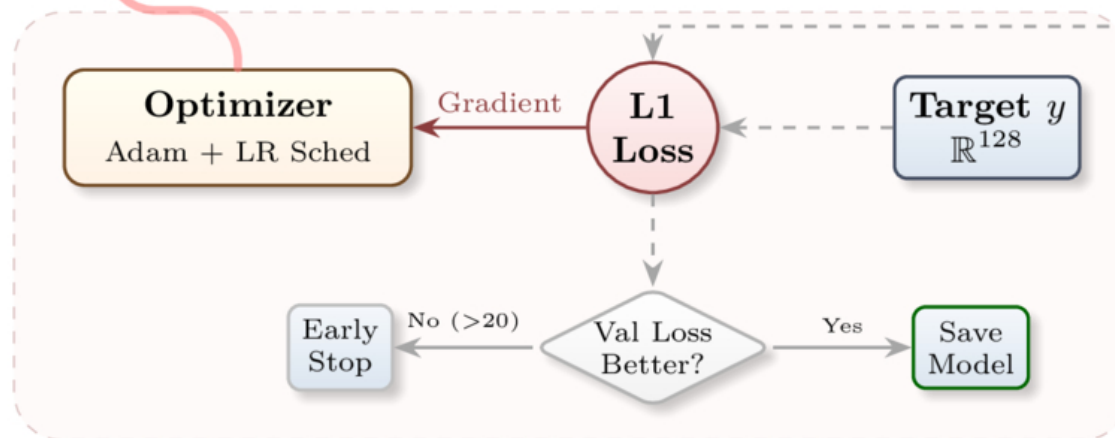
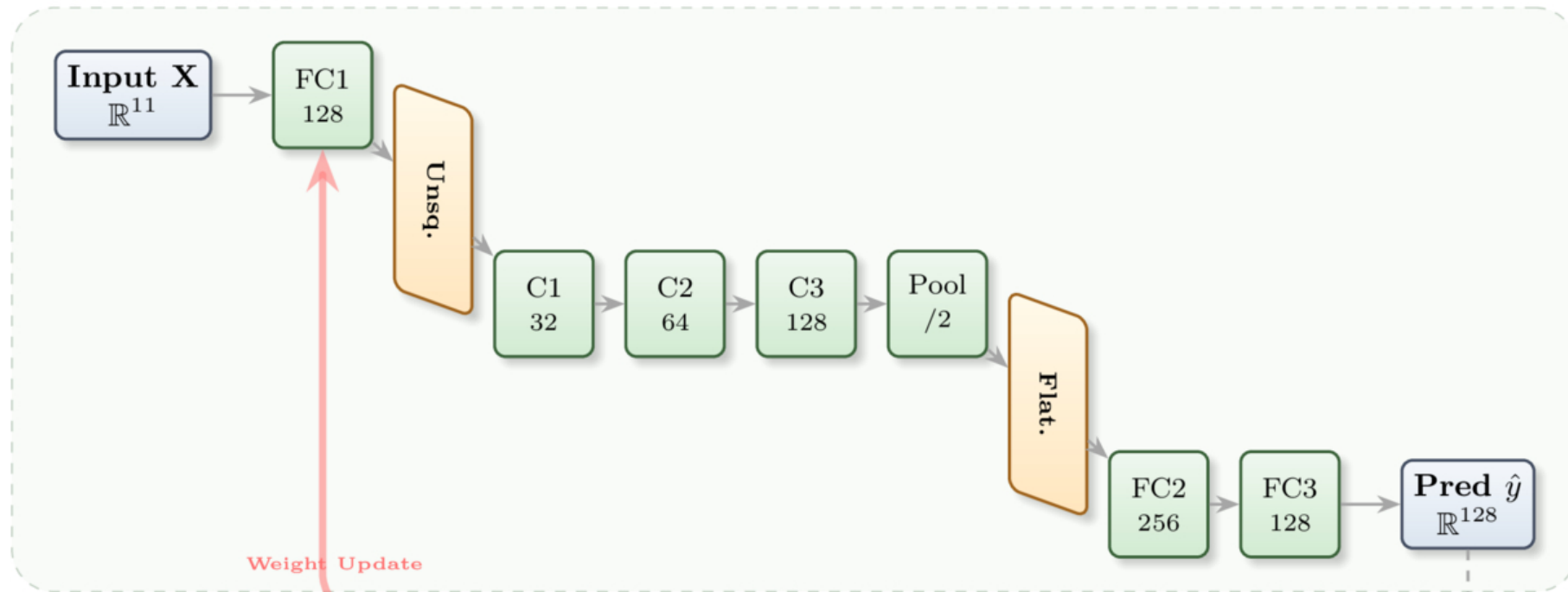


Figure 2. from  
Jia-Ming Chen et al 2026 *Astrophys. J.* 1005 doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ae78c7  
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ae78c7>  
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### CNN Architecture



### Training Process