

Figure 12. from  
Loren I. Matilsky et al 2026 *Astrophys. J.* 1005 doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ae6705  
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ae6705>  
© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

## Nonaxisymmetric skin effect in the radiative spreading regime

