

Figure 4. from  
William Sargent and Daniel R. Wilkins 2026 *Astrophys. J.* 1004 doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ae6325  
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ae6325>  
© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

