

Figure 4. from

A. Gordon Emslie and Eduard P. Kontar 2026 *Astrophys. J.* 1001 doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ae523c

<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ae523c>

© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

