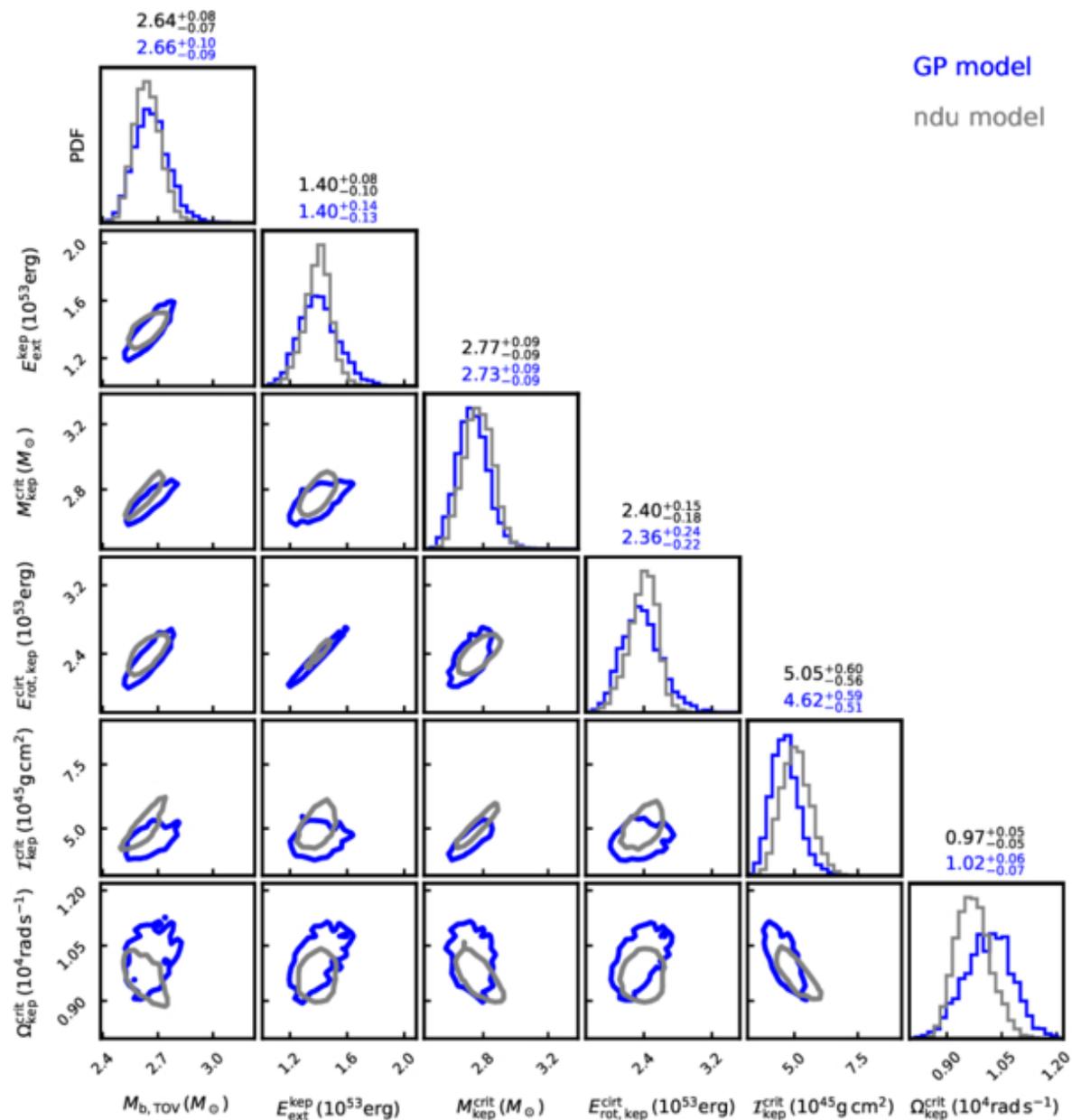


Figure 8. from
Shao-Peng Tang et al 2026 *Astrophys. J.* 1000 doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ae4d48
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ae4d48>
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GP model

ndu model