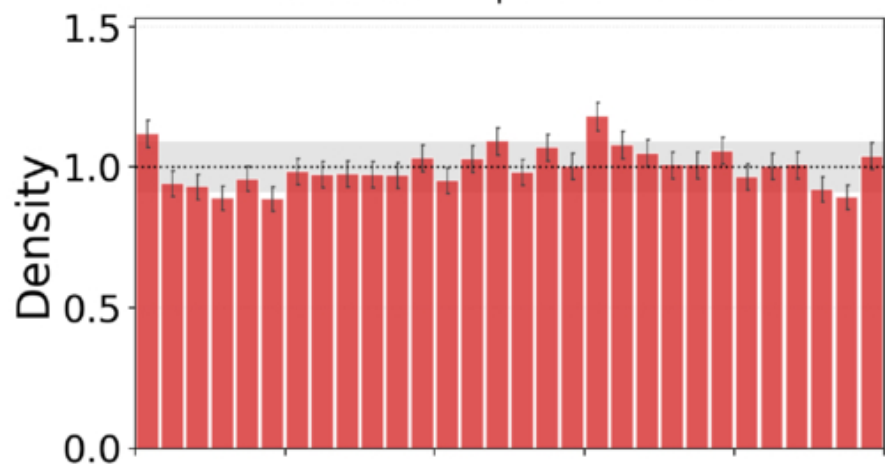
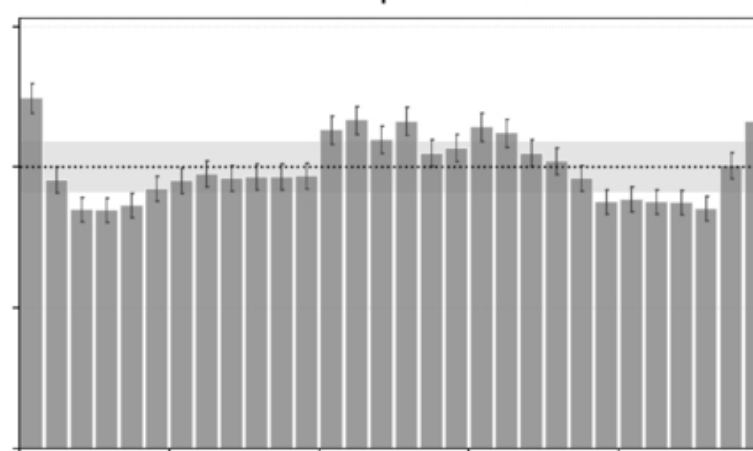


Figure 1. from
Raquel R. Valença et al 2026 Astron. J. 172 doi:10.3847/1538-3881/ae9eb6
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-3881/ae9eb6>
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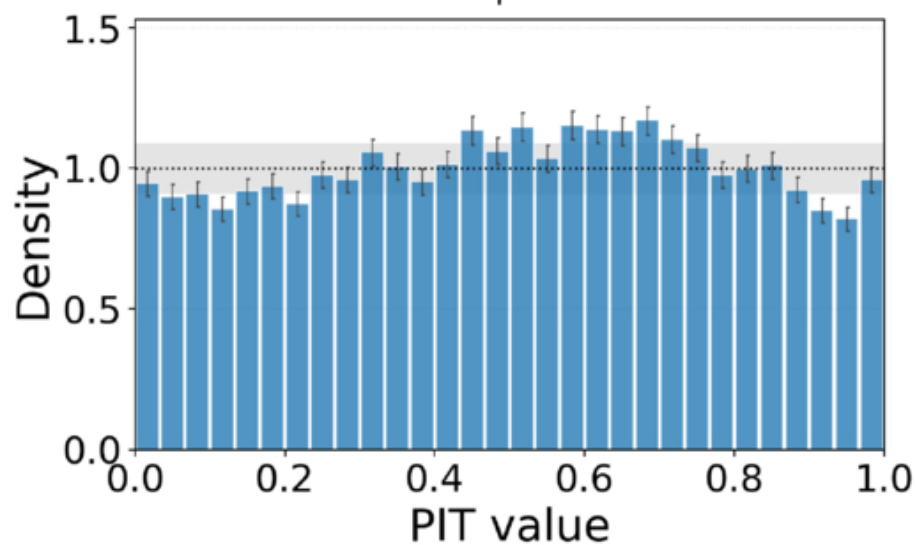
TabPFN 2.5
CDE -2.558 | PIT-KS 0.016



FlexZBoost
CDE -2.539 | PIT-KS 0.018



Flow-Spline
CDE -2.593 | PIT-KS 0.027



MDN (deep)
CDE -2.454 | PIT-KS 0.043

