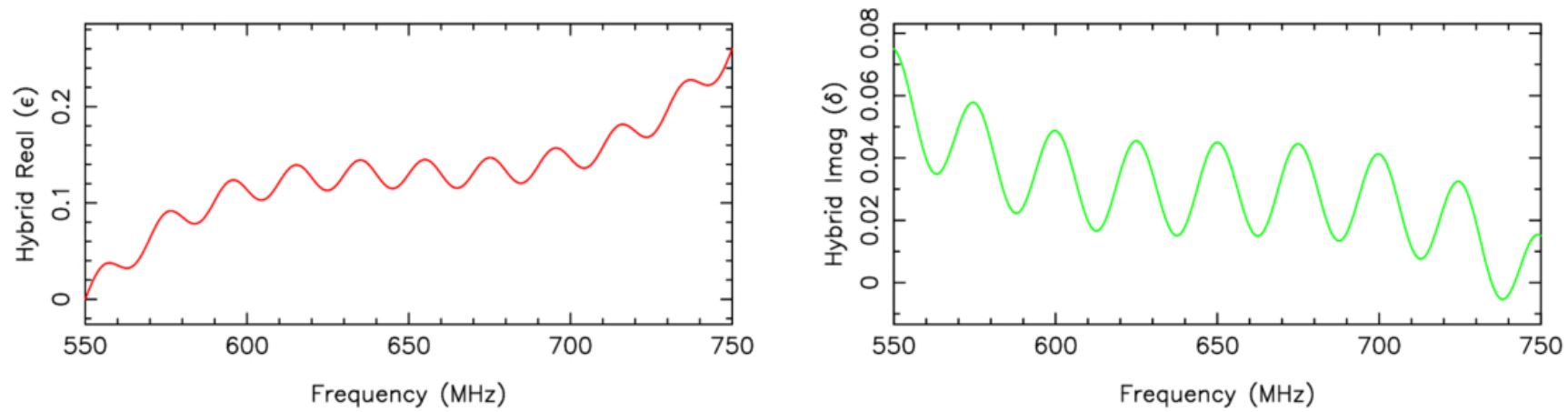


Figure 2. from  
Dipanjan Mitra 2026 Astron. J. 172 doi:10.3847/1538-3881/ae75ea  
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-3881/ae75ea>  
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Hardware Hybrid Defects



Effective Leakage (Blue:PA=0, Orange:PA=45)

