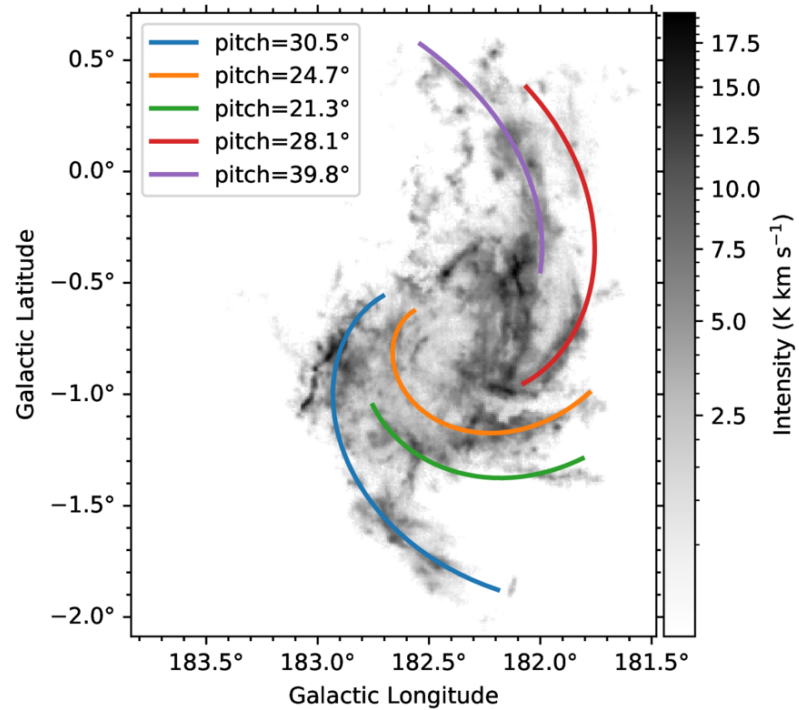
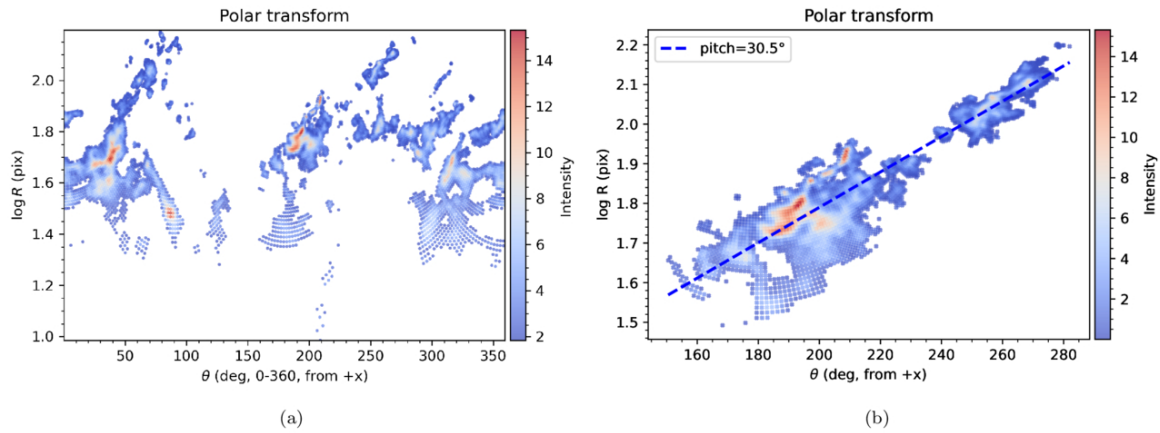


Figure 3. from
Xuepeng Chen et al 2026 Astron. J. 172 doi:10.3847/1538-3881/ae6800
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-3881/ae6800>
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