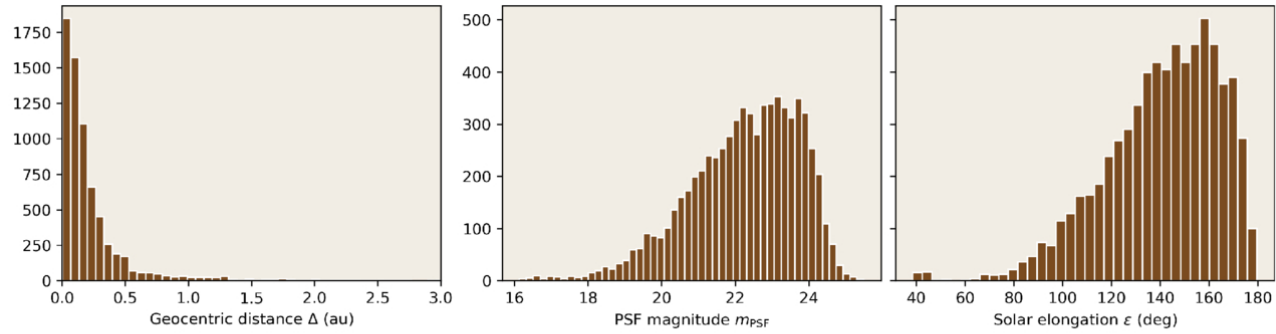
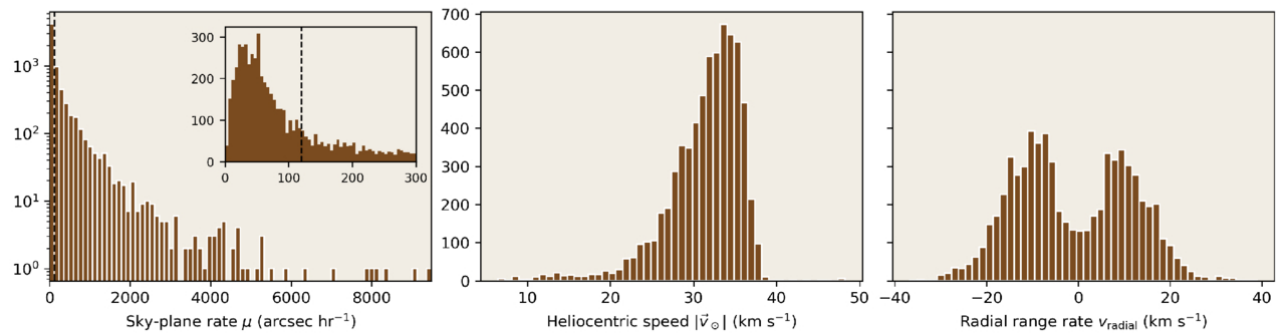


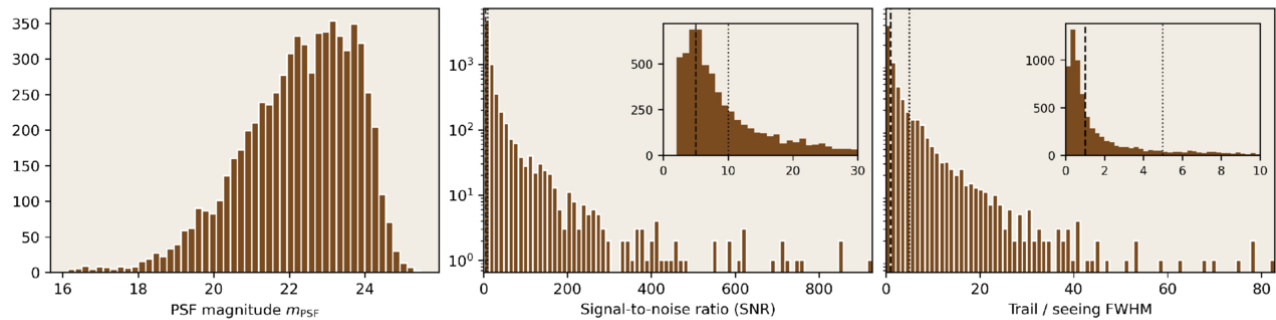
Figure 8. from
 Qifeng Cheng et al 2026 Astron. J. 171 doi:10.3847/1538-3881/ae5936
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-3881/ae5936>
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(a) Geometric.



(b) Kinematic.



(c) Photometric.