

Figure 3. from  
Qian Liu et al 2026 Astron. J. 171 doi:10.3847/1538-3881/ae4ebe  
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-3881/ae4ebe>  
© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

### Training & Validation Loss (2024)

