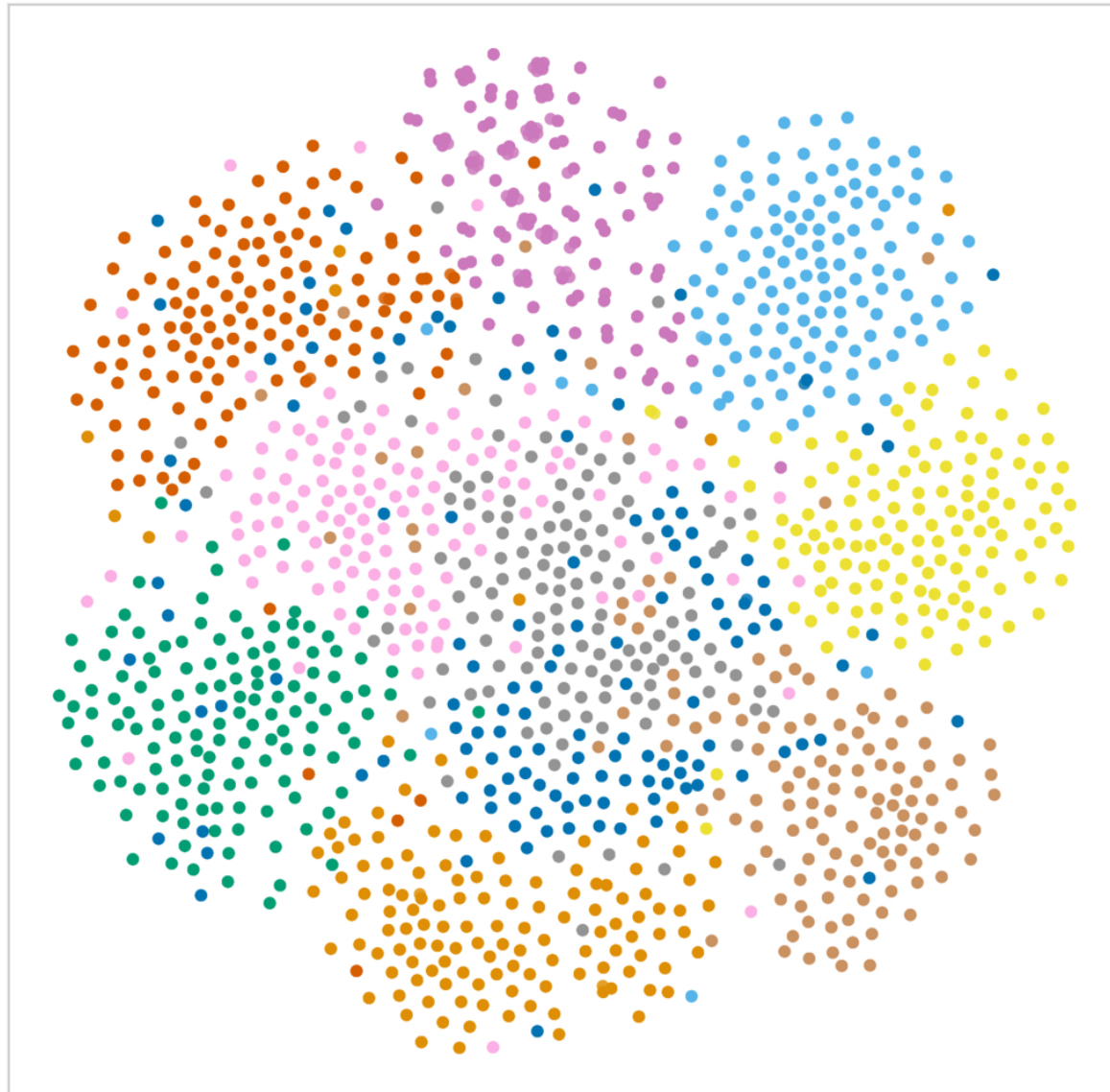


Figure 5. from
Handa Cai and Weibin Chen 2026 Astron. J. 171 doi:10.3847/1538-3881/ae37eb
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-3881/ae37eb>
© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.



- disturbed galaxy
- merging galaxy
- round smooth galaxy
- in-between round smooth galaxy
- cigar-shaped smooth galaxy
- barred spiral galaxy
- unbarred tight spiral galaxy
- unbarred loose spiral galaxy
- edge-on galaxy without bulge
- edge-on galaxy with bulge