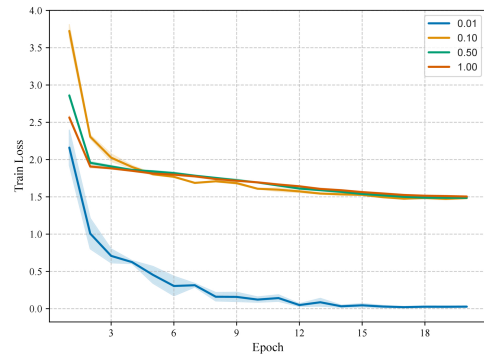
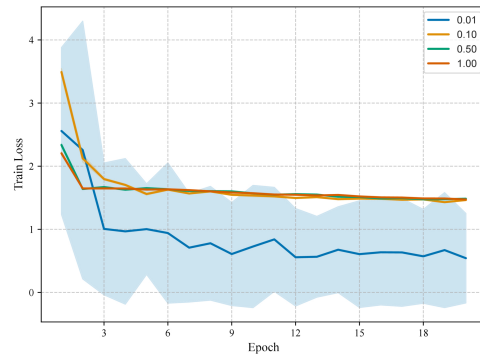


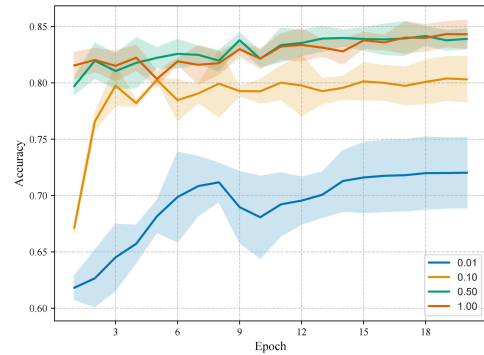
Figure 4. from
 Handa Cai and Weibin Chen 2026 Astron. J. 171 doi:10.3847/1538-3881/ae37eb
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-3881/ae37eb>
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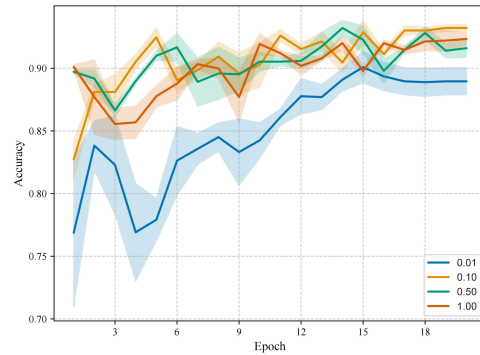
(a) Training Loss on Galaxy10 DECaLS



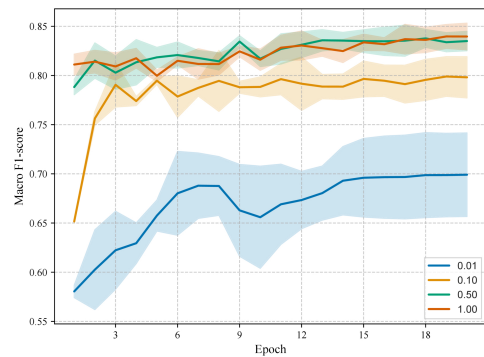
(b) Training Loss on Galaxy MNIST



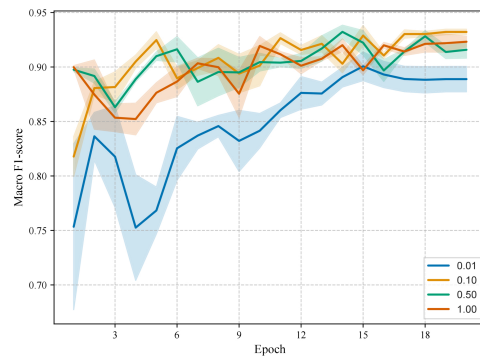
(c) Training Accuracy on Galaxy10 DECaLS



(d) Training Accuracy on Galaxy MNIST



(e) Macro F1-score on Galaxy10 DECaLS



(f) Macro F1-score on Galaxy MNIST