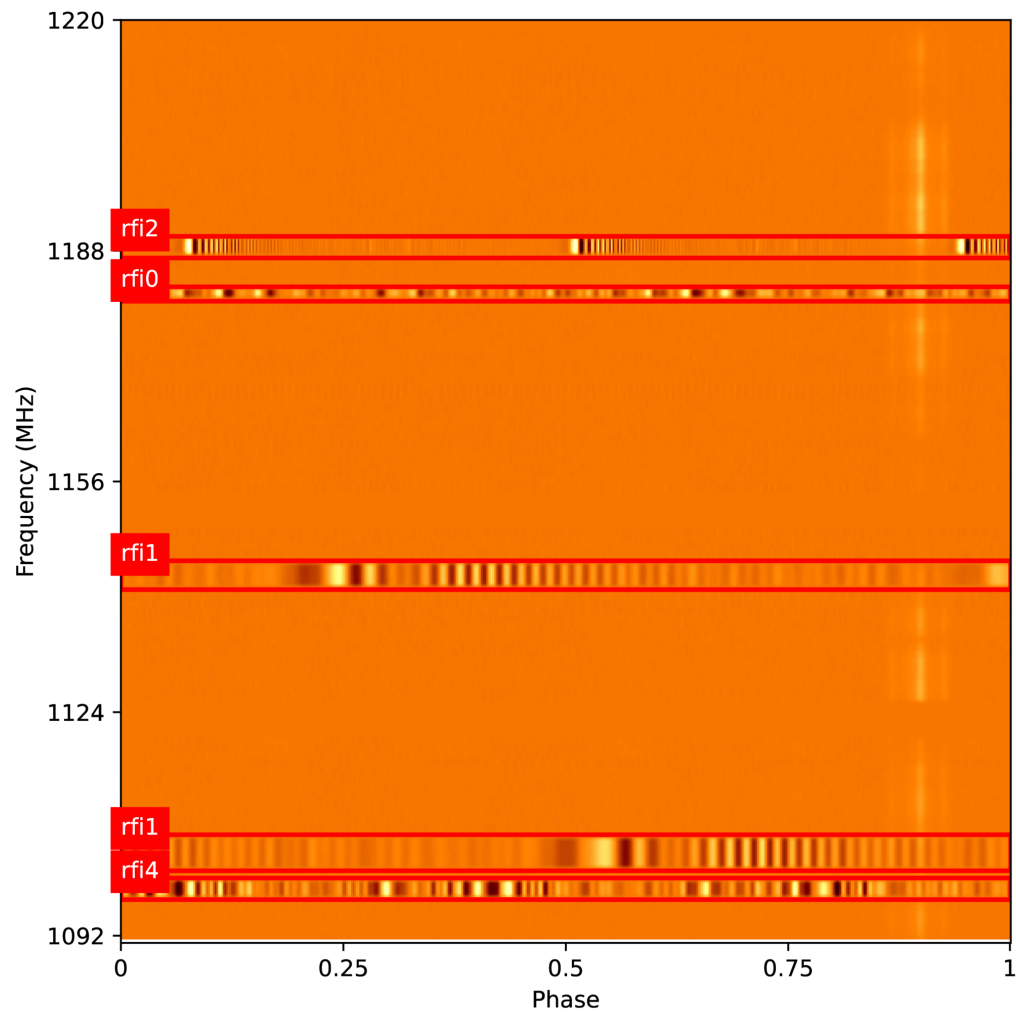
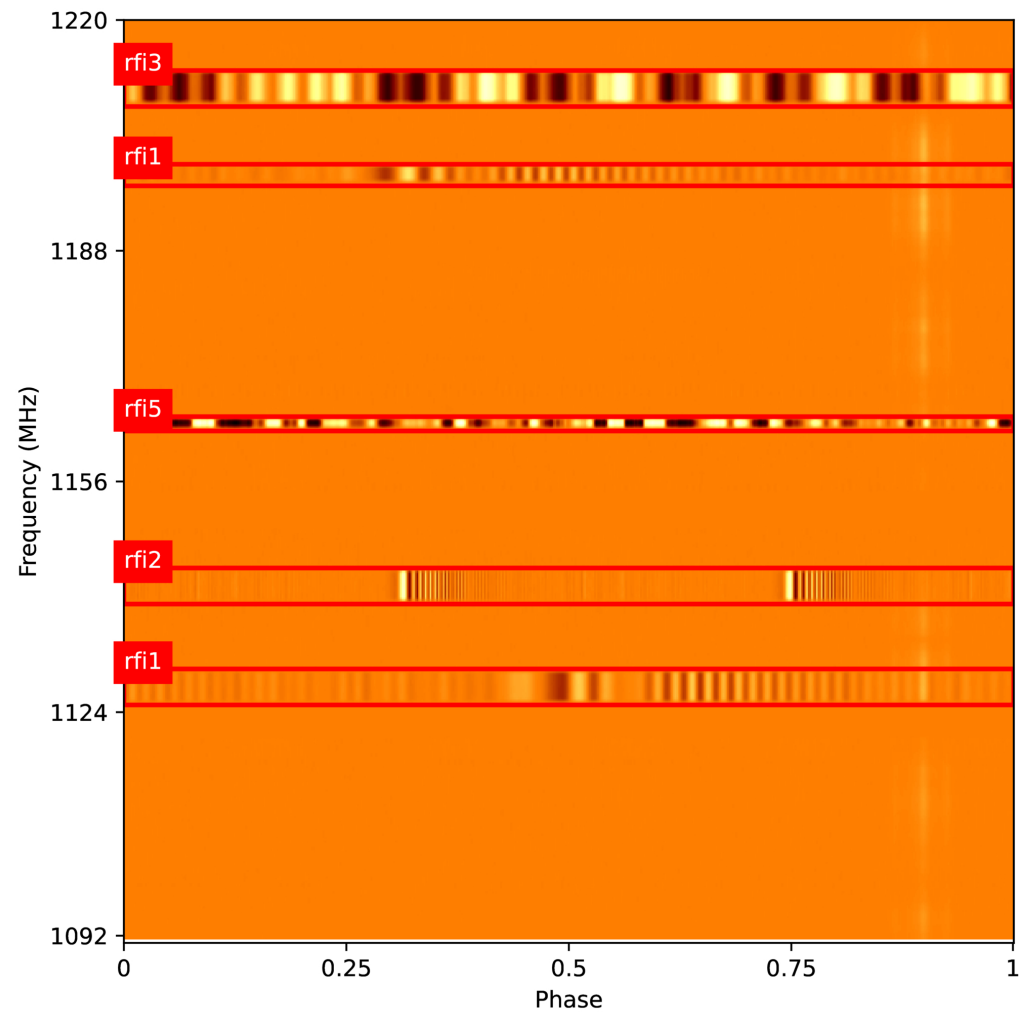


Figure 14. from
Wenna Cai et al 2026 Astron. J. 171 doi:10.3847/1538-3881/ae2ad5
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-3881/ae2ad5>
© 2026. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.



(a) Classification Effect Diagram



(b) Classification Effect Diagram