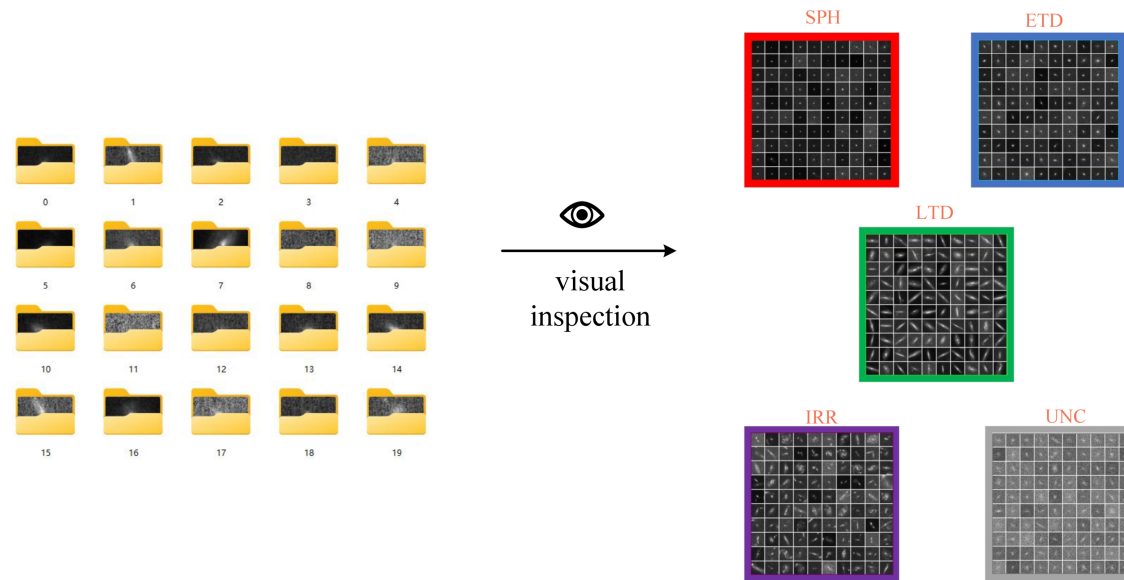


Figure 5. from
Guanwen Fang et al 2026 Astron. J. 171 doi:10.3847/1538-3881/ae2324
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-3881/ae2324>
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e: Visual classification



f: UMAP visualization of clustering effects

