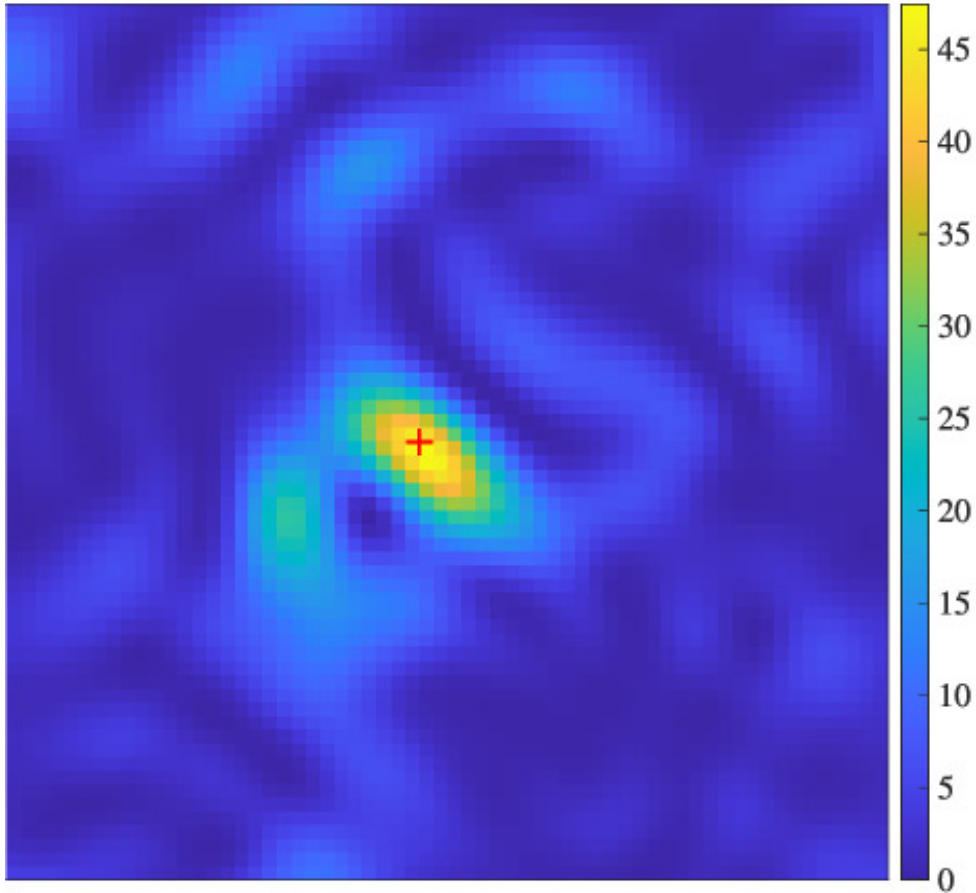


Figure 3. from
Ofer Springer et al 2024 Astron. J. 167 doi:10.3847/1538-3881/ad408d
<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-3881/ad408d>
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Transient statistic $Z(x, y)^2$



Proper statistic $S(x, y)^2$

