

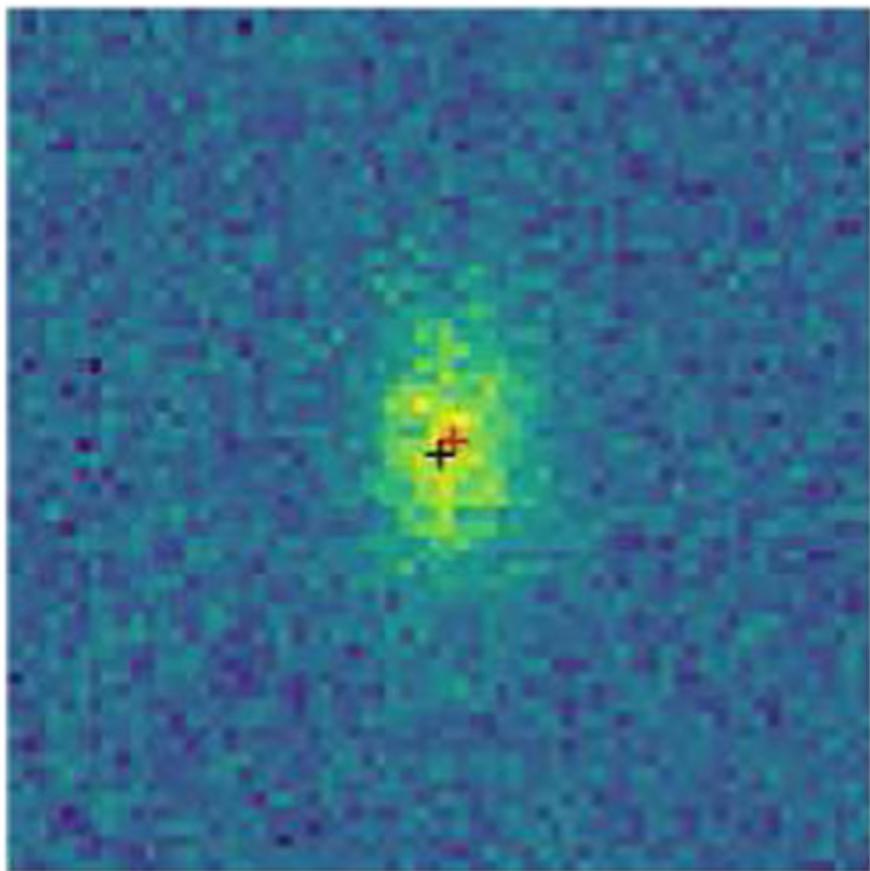
Figure 2. from

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<https://dx.doi.org/10.3847/1538-3881/ad408d>

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Reference image $R(x, y)$



New image $N(x, y)$

